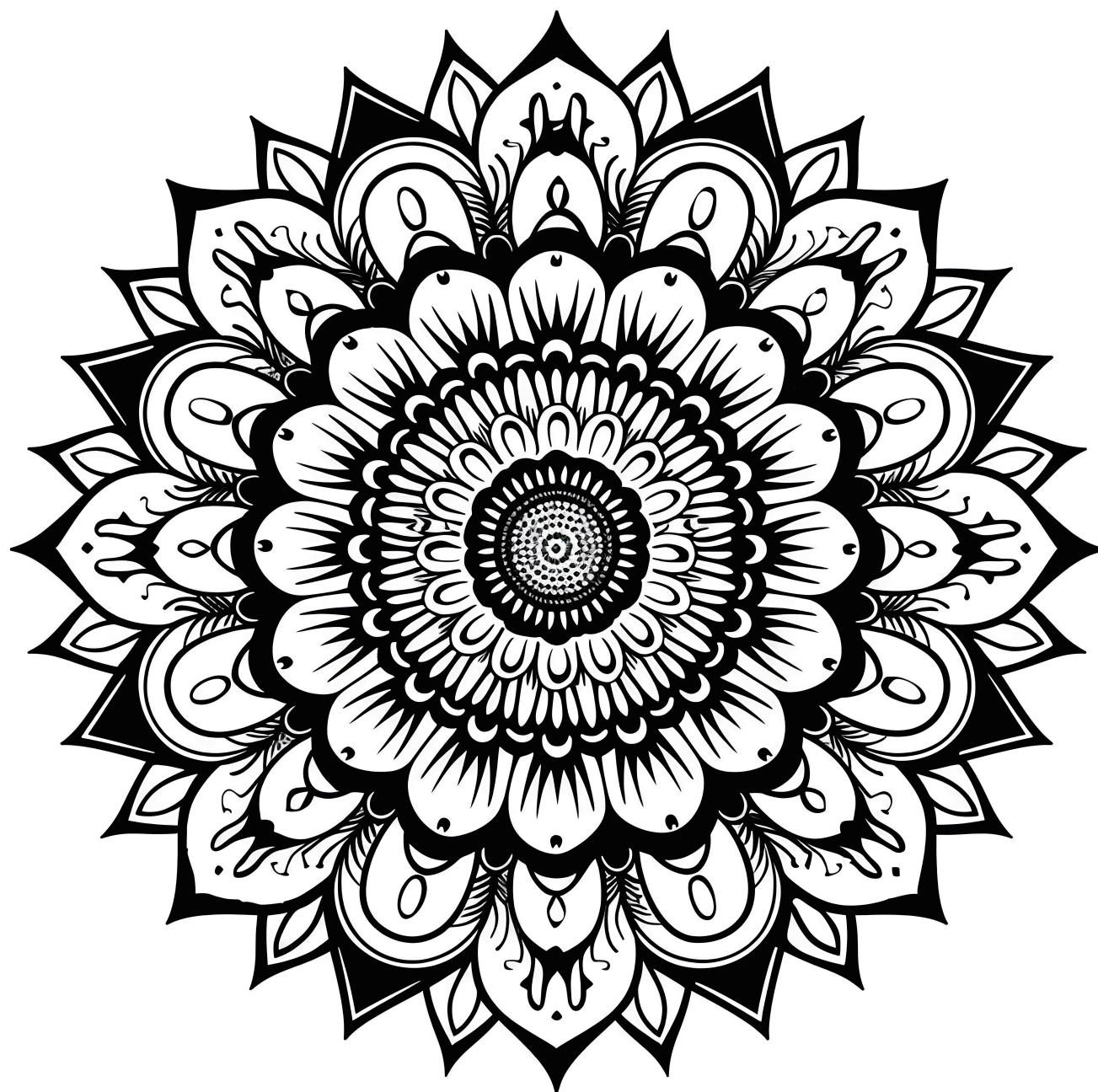




タイトル：マンダラぬりえ